# Landscaping:

### **Get to Know Your Yard**

Reach out to Natural Neighbors to learn more about adding native plants and features to your property that benefit pollinators and wildlife. Schedule a visit: rcouse@biodiversityworksmv.org

### **Preserve Existing Native Plants**

The best native plants are the ones already in your yard. Minimize clearing of native species.

#### **Become an Advocate**

Join the many Islanders who are promoting nature-based landscaping. Share this information to encourage family, friends, and neighbors to join the movement!

### **Protect Our Land and Water**

Whether native plants, ornamentals, or lawns, choose low-maintenance plantings that require less water and don't need fertilizer, herbicide, pesticides, or deer sprays.



### It's not all or nothing

By adding native plants and reducing lawn size, you're fostering resilient ecosystems, preserving biodiversity, supporting pollinators, and creating landscapes that thrive with minimal intervention. All these actions build our resilience in the face of climate change.

Have a 5-year plan: Add three natives a year with a goal over time of **70% native and 30% cultivar/ornamental**. Transition towards a smaller, fertilizer-free Vineyard lawn.



An Initiative of

## THE VINEYARD WAY













### Looking for more information?

Scan the QR code for more information on the recommended list of plants, sample garden design, pictures, wholesale suppliers, and local resources.



## PLANT LOCAL

A Quick Guide for Martha's Vineyard Homeowners

## Nature-based

Homeowners are crucial in building our island's resilience to climate change. By promoting **nature-based landscaping**, every native plant you add to your landscape and gardens is a step towards sustaining our local ecosystems for future generations. Your choices matter.

### **Add Native Species**

They are adapted to our island's unique environment and create stepping stones of habitat for pollinators and other wildlife.

### **Reduce and Transition Lawns**

Advocate for landscapes with reduced lawn area, incorporating alternatives such as native ground covers or meadows and using grass species that require less water, mowing, and no fertilizers. Email info@vineyardconservation.org to learn more about creating a sustainable lawn.

#### **Ask for Native Plants**

Demonstrate your interest in naturebased landscaping by asking landscapers, gardeners, and nurseries to use natives.



NOT THAT

# Top 20 Native Plants

### **PROBLEM** PLANTS ...

Arrowwood	Burning bush
Bearberry	Japanese pachysandra or Vinca
Blue flag irises	Daylilies
Eastern red cedar	Leyland cypress
Goldenrods & Asters	Oxeye daisies
Inkberry	Boxwood or Japanese holly
Switchgrass	Silvergrass

In addition	to	Local	top	20
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Bayberry	Privet		
Virginia rose	Beach rose		
Blueberry	Japanese barberry		

#### For Lawns

Clover, Rye, Fescues	Kentucky
Creeping strawberry	bluegras



Switchgrass S

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	BLOOM	FORM	SUN	SOIL	BENEFITS
American holly	llex opaca	SP	•		W/M	*** 118
Arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum	SP	<b>P</b> A		M/D	) *** / 8
Beach plum	Prunus maritima	SP	A T		M/D	> *** / 8
Bearberry	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	SP			M/D	>¥# YAY⊗
Beetlebung	Nyssa sylvatica	SP	P		W/M	>\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Blue flag iris	Iris versicolor	SP			W	> * X * 8
Cardinal flower	Lobelia cardinalis	SU			W	X *8
Eastern red cedar	Juniperus virginiana	SP	*		M/D	> Ø A &
Inkberry	llex glabra	SP	A		W/M/D	) # Ø Y! 8
Joe Pye weed	Eutrochium dubium	SU			M/D	) # X &
Little bluestem	Schizachyrium scoparium	F	₩		M/D	> /Y &
New England aster	Symphyotrichum novae-angliae	F			М	> <b>♦♦♦</b> €
Orange butterfly weed	Asclepias tuberosa	SU	***		M/D	> <b>♦</b> ♦ <b>∀</b> ⊗
Pennsylvania sedge	Carex pensylvanica	SP	*	<b>***</b>	M/D	> / A &
Red columbine	Aquilegia canadensis	SP			М	*
Seaside goldenrod	Solidago sempervirens	F			M/D	> <b>♦♦♦ ∀</b> ⊗
Swamp milkweed	Asclepias incarnata	SU			W/M	> <b>♦♦♦</b>
Swamp rose-mallow	Hibiscus moscheutos	SU			W/M	> *** Y **
Sweet pepperbush	Clethra alnifolia	SU	70		W/M	<b>♦</b> ♦ <b>७ Y ∀</b> ⊗
Switchgrass	Panicum virgatum	SP	*		W/M	> <b>V</b> YY <b>®</b>
Su Summer Sp Spring Sp Spring Fall Shrub Tree Shade Shrub Deer Resistant Nest Materials Shade Shrub Sh						

### DO NOT PLANT







Silvergrass

**Privets** 







English Ivy

Barberry

Bamboo

### REMOVE/REPLACE







Japanese knotweed

Mugwort

Oriental bittersweet







Autumn olive

Burning bush

Multiflora rose





honeysuckle

Norway maple